**Table 2.** Future research topics on advance care planning

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Relevant stakeholder | Potential interventions |
| Government agencies | Normalize the creation of ACPs by providing opportunities to do so when obtaining or renewing health insurance, starting a new job, registering to vote, or submitting tax filings. |
| Government agencies | Encourage ACP creation and updating at temporal landmarks or in occasion of life milestones. |
| Government agencies in collaboration with other industries | Normalize the creation and updating of ACPs by sending reminders in concomitance with other routine future-oriented activities, such as planning for savings and mortgage repayments. |
| Healthcare providers | Incentivize doctors to have conversations with their patients about the benefits of creating and updating ACPs, and to familiarize them with digital technologies, during annual check-ups and routine appointments. |
| Healthcare providers | Develop and publicize quality metrics for healthcare providers that track referrals to create and update ACPs. |
| Healthcare providers | Encourage healthcare providers to share information about similar others who have created ACPs with their patients. |
| Health insurance companies | Normalize the creation and updating of ACPs by having health insurance companies offer information and tools during open enrollment periods. |
| Health insurance companies | Reward health insurance providers for having customers create ACPs. |
| Health insurance companies and Government agencies | Legislate that health insurance companies provide information about and offer ACP creation tools for their customers. |
| Health insurance companies/ Government agencies/Employers | Offer financial incentives (e.g., health insurance discounts) to individuals for creating ACPs. |
| Government agencies/Healthcare providers | Create interventions aimed at psychological traits and factors that currently limit engagement with ACPs, such as reactance and autonomy |